

## Wheat Pool to Build Elevators---Coarse Grain Pool Plans

# THE U. F. A.

See Page 4

OFFICIAL ORGAN OF

THE UNITED FARMERS of ALBERTA

Vol. IV.

CALGARY, ALBERTA, OCTOBER 1, 1925

No. 23

## The Issue in Forthcoming Federal General Election From the Standpoint of the U. F. A.

Shall We Seek Systematically to Use Our Citizenship to Serve Our Own Definite Purposes, or Have It Systematically Used by Others for Their Own Definite Purposes?

By PRESIDENT H. W. WOOD

Another political campaign is on. The U. F. A. membership in most Federal districts have decided on what action they will take, and other districts are holding conventions in the next few days to make their decisions. For the second time the people are having the experience of carrying on their political activities in their own unique way.

Four years ago the people of Alberta passed through this experience for the first time. Great enthusiasm was manifest everywhere, and results were a complete vindication of the fact that the people can carry on their own political business in their own way when they undertake it in a systematic manner.

### STIMULATION OF NOVELTY GONE

The novelty has worn off and with it has gone the consequent artificial stimulation to action. We have had four years to quietly think about it, and to decide whether or not it is worth while to go to the trouble of exercising our citizenship on our own responsibility and initiative, or to drop back into the old way of least resistance and suffer our citizenship to be professionally exploited in the same old way. The issue is clear cut and plain—to systematically use our citizenship to serve our own definite purposes, or have it systematically used by others for equally definite purposes.

We have recently heard a great deal about the wisdom and expediency of adopting a policy of compromising, making shifts and alliances, turning corners, etc., for the sake of getting "immediate results". To in any way compromise the principles of our movement for immediate minor results would be to show, not wisdom and vision, but superficiality of thinking.

### LOYALTY TO PRINCIPLE SOUNDEST POLICY

We have inaugurated an entirely new system of political activities. If it is based on right principles and correctly organized it should and will succeed, if given a fair chance. Our view is the long one, because our movement is based on fundamentals and not on superficialities. We want to obtain just as many desirable immediate results as possible without compromising principles. There is no reason to believe that

In the article published on this page, President Wood Wood states the issue in the forthcoming Federal election from the standpoint of the U. F. A. The issue as he sees it is not any time-worn political question concerning which rival groups of leaders courting public favor, and public office, wrangle periodically—with little apparent change in the condition of the people which ever group may be successful. It is, rather, the steady, purposeful building up of capacity for intelligent action by the citizens; the creation, by them, of systematic organization through which they may achieve genuine progress; the development of co-operation rather than the dividing of the people into fratricidal political groups; the nomination and election, by them, of their own representatives. Under the new system, in support of which the people won their first victory in Alberta in 1921, the people return to office men responsible only to the people. The importance of political "platforms" (which are as regularly broken after every election, by every political party, as they are attractively designed beforehand), disappears. Members elected in accordance with the plan of democratic action of the U. F. A. can be depended on, in infinitely greater measure than any party representatives, to be true to the interests of the people, whether the legislation with which they may be called upon to deal concern tariffs, transportation, or any other of the national problems which, now or in the future, may present themselves for solution.—Editor.

more could be achieved by compromise than could be done by standing firm and loyal to principle. Besides, any beneficial result gained by compromise can easily be neutralized by the introduction of new sinister causes.

The system we rejected is based entirely on the achievement of "immediate results". Its foundation is current conditions, a foundation as unstable as the shifting sands of the desert, and the superstructure just as shifting and unstable. We cannot hope to regenerate this system by any kind of reorganization; neither can we hope to stabilize and make it useful by any kind of compromise or patronage. It is hopeless as a democratic political organization. It has probably served a purpose; at least it has functioned in a way when

nothing else was offered. Whatever may be said of its services in the past, there is no reason to believe it will serve in the development of the future. It belongs to the past, rather than to the future. It lived, flourished, and dominated in the past and the past must answer for and take care of its own.

### LIFE OF OUR MOVEMENT JUST BEGINNING

Our movement is born of the present. Its life is just beginning. If it survives its infancy, its career is in the future. There are only two possible reasons why this career may not be realized: First, the people may not yet have developed enough citizenship efficiency to carry on faithfully during the transitional period from antiquated to new things; second, it may be that something simpler and more practical may be revealed. In the event of the second happening, our movement will have served its purpose, and justified its existence, no matter how short its career. In the event of the first happening it will be a sad commentary on the citizenship of the people who are responsible, and a vindication of the belief that has existed from time immemorial that the people have no capacity to carry on democratic institutions, and to become self-governing.

All social progress is made by the continued efforts of  
(Continued on page 5)





## When All Roads Lead To The Elevator

Your wheat has been well raised.

Every bit of farming skill has been utilized—plowing at the right depth, and planting at the right time—that each acre shall yield its utmost.

Harvest is over and all roads lead to the elevator. Now is the season when over-expensive marketing can cut a large slice out of your crop profits.

The Ford truck owner starts his marketing with confidence. He figures, not on how many trips a week but how many trips a day. He matches miles with minutes and the many hours he saves at this season mean many dollars in his pocket.

One marketing season often pays for a Ford truck and more.

Ask Any Authorized Ford Dealer

# Ford

CARS TRUCKS TRACTORS



## SUBSCRIPTIONS

One Year .....\$2.00  
Single Copies .....10 cents

Make remittances by money order or postal note. We cannot accept responsibility for currency forwarded through the mail.

**Change of Address**—When ordering a change of address, the former as well as the present address should be given; otherwise the alteration cannot be made.

## CIRCULATION

Average paid circulation  
Average 6 months ending Aug. 15..22,060

# THE U.F.A.

Published by  
THE UNITED FARMERS OF ALBERTA

LOUGHEED BUILDING  
CALGARY - ALBERTA

Editor:  
W. NORMAN SMITH

## ADVERTISING

Commercial Display....20c per agate line  
(\$2.80 per inch)

Livestock display...(rates on application)  
Classified.....3c per word prepaid  
No discount for time or space.

New copy must reach us 8 days in advance of publication to ensure insertion. No advertisements taken for liquor, or speculative investment schemes. None other than reliable advertisements will be knowingly accepted. Readers will confer a favor by advising us promptly of unsatisfactory dealings with advertisers.

Vol. IV.

CALGARY, ALBERTA, OCTOBER 1, 1925

No. 23

## PRINCIPAL CONTENTS

	PAGE
THE ISSUE IN THE ELECTION FROM THE U. F. A. STANDPOINT.....	1
EDITORIAL .....	3
OPPORTUNITY TO LAUNCH COARSE GRAINS POOL .....	4
AIM TO INCREASE POOL SIGN-UP BY MILLION ACRES IN DRIVE.....	4
ALBERTA WHEAT POOL AUTHORIZES CONSTRUCTION OF ELEVATORS .....	5
ORGANIZED FARMERS PREPARING FOR ELECTORAL CONTEST .....	6
U. F. A. CANDIDATES NOMINATED .....	6
DECLARATION OF PRINCIPLES PROCLAIMS BASIS OF U. F. A. POLICY .....	8
SHAW AND IRVINE AGAIN ENDORSED BY CALGARY CONVENTION.....	10
NO FUSION WITH ANYBODY—OF COURSE NOT! .....	16
POULTRY POOL ELECTS MRS. GUNN TO CHAIRMANSHIP .....	18
NOTES FROM WHEAT POOL HEAD OFFICE .....	18

## EDITORIAL

## PERHAPS THE ALBERTAN WILL ANSWER THIS

While he is on tour in the West, Mr. King should explain why the Liberal members of the House, including himself, Charles Stewart and W. R. Motherwell, joined hands with the Conservatives last session in defeating amendments to the Canada Grain Act, of vital importance to the farmers of the West.

Possibly W. M. Davidson, Liberal candidate in East Calgary, can give the reasons for this interesting coalition. If so, we are certain that the farmer voters of East Calgary would appreciate an explanation in the editorial columns of the Calgary Albertan.

It is to be noted that the member for East Calgary, Mr. Irvine, as well as the member for West Calgary, Mr. Shaw, voted for the interests of the Western producers, in opposition to both old parties.

\* \* \*

## ELECT YOUR OWN MEN TO CARRY OUT YOUR OWN POLICIES

The national questions which must be dealt with by the next Parliament are of great and urgent importance, but they do not constitute the issue in the forthcoming election in Alberta. The issue is the election by the people of members responsible to themselves. If the people elect candidates responsible only to the people, there can be little danger of any national question being dealt with in a manner detrimental to their interests.

It is for this reason that we emphasize in this issue the principles of our organization. Given a strict adherence to U. F. A. principles, there can be no doubt as to where every U. F. A. member will stand upon the great economic problems which press for solution.

\* \* \*

## WILLIAM IRVINE AND EAST CALGARY

William Irvine, the Labor candidate in East Calgary who has been endorsed by the U. F. A., has rendered great services to the organized farmers, both in and out of Parliament. He is responsible to the Labor organization, but service to Labor has not proved incompatible with the closest kind of co-operation with U.F.A. members upon every important issue raised in the House at Ottawa. There are few other men in Alberta who so thoroughly understand or are in such complete sympathy with U. F. A. principles. The resolution passed by the East and West Calgary convention, expressing appreciation of Mr. Irvine's consistent support of the policies and principles of co-operation in legislative affairs for which the U. F. A. has always stood, was well deserved. Mr. Irvine should receive the united support of the farmers of the constituency.

\* \* \*

## JOINS THE REACTIONARIES

In 1923, when W. M. Davidson, the editor of the Albertan, was confronted in the Calgary by-election by the combined

opposition of both old party machines, his election was made possible by the strong support of the Labor voters of the city, while he also received considerable assistance from active U. F. A. members.

Many of his friends who welcomed the definite break with partyism, hoped that the advent of this distinguished Western editor into the ranks of the Independents would give added impetus to the progressive social forces. They have been disappointed. Mr. Davidson, who broke with the party machine on the ground that it stood in the way of the realization of all genuinely progressive policies, and was supported in his crusade against it by the best elements in the public life of his community, has abdicated. He now sails under the aegis of the Egbert group of politicians, whose hopelessly reactionary character he himself has exposed. He has compounded with his late enemies, and discarded his former supporters. He has entered the field in definite opposition to the forces which provided his chief support in 1923. We sincerely deplore his decision.

\* \* \*

## SHAW IN THE FIELD

We congratulate Captain Shaw on his decision to re-enter the contest in West Calgary. During the last Parliament he rendered very valuable services to the people of Western Canada. We believe that as a member freed from ties to any political party, he can render even greater service in the future. The path of an Independent member, like that of a pioneer of U. F. A. principles or of organized Labor, is less smooth in many respects than that of a party man, but to follow it is much more worth while. Captain Shaw definitely committed himself in opposition to partyism in 1921. He has announced that he considers his Independence today just as complete as it was then. If he adheres to the same sturdy independence which he displayed then, he will prove himself worthy of the strongest possible support from all opponents of the party system. We are confident that in following the path of complete independence from the party system Captain Shaw will find the career of greatest usefulness. On that basis the U. F. A. and U. F. W. A. in West Calgary are giving him their support in the present campaign. The Calgary Labor people will have no candidate in the field in this constituency. Their votes were a great factor in his election in 1921. As a candidate pledged to Independence, Captain Shaw should receive the support of every voter of West Calgary of progressive outlook.

\* \* \*

## CRITICISM IS VALID TODAY

The reactionaries in control of the Liberal party machine, who are sponsors of W. M. Davidson in East Calgary, are just as reactionary today as they were when he attacked them almost daily in the columns of the Albertan. His criticism of two years ago is just as valid today as it was then. They, at any rate, have not changed. How caustic Mr. Davidson's criticism was of the reactionaries who are now his chief supporters, the files of the Albertan can bear witness.

\* \* \*

On December 15th, 1923, discussing certain reports then widely current, "The U. F. A." expressed its disbelief that Mr. Davidson would depart from the strict Independence to which he had very definitely committed himself. "The U. F. A." said in part:

Mr. Davidson burnt his bridges when he severed all connection with the political parties during the Calgary by-election. No citizen of Alberta has inveighed more powerfully against these parties or presented the case for Independence more effectively than he did then. He was confronted in Calgary by a coalition of the two party machines, and these machines were beaten because the

(Continued on page 18)



# Opportunity to Launch Coarse Grains Pool Will Be Provided Wheat Pool Members--- Contracts Now Being Sent Out From Pool Head Office

If in Opinion of Alberta Wheat Pool Board, Sufficient Acreage Has Been Signed up by November 1st, New Pool Will be Established and Contracts Made Effective From That Date—It Is "up to" the Members of the Wheat Pool.

In order to ascertain the extent of the demand for a Coarse Grains Pool in Alberta, the Board of Directors of the Wheat Pool has authorized the distribution of a Coarse Grains Agreement among Wheat Pool members. This is being sent out this week, together with other circulars for the general information of the membership.

If a sufficient number of these Coarse Grain Contracts to justify the undertaking are signed and returned to Head Office prior to November 1st, arrangements will be made to pool this year's Coarse Grains crop.

## BOARD TO DECIDE ON NOVEMBER 1ST

On November 1st the Board will meet to deal with the situation. If, in the opinion of the Board, there are not enough Contracts in to warrant starting a Coarse Grains Pool nothing will be done. The Contracts already signed will become null and void and of no effect. If, on the other hand, the Board of Directors feel there are sufficient to warrant commencing operations notice will be given signed by the Secretary of the Association on or before November 1st and Contracts will then become effective.

No further distribution of Contracts has been authorized, pending an expression of opinion from the present Wheat Pool members as to whether they wish to have pooling facilities for their Coarse Grains. It is a question which must be dealt with by the members themselves, and that very promptly. If they wish to organize a Coarse Grains Pool the Board of Directors and the management stand ready to give their best service to that end.

## SLIGHT DIFFERENCES FROM WHEAT POOL CONTRACT

The Coarse Grains Agreement is practically the same as the Wheat Pool Agreement. It terminates at the end of the 1927 crop season in common with the Wheat Pool Contract. Under the Coarse Grains Agreement, however, a member may sell Coarse Grains as seed or feed to any person after first receiving a permit in writing from Head Office. Under the Wheat Pool Agreement his sales of wheat are confined under a permit to Wheat Pool members only. This change was felt to be necessary in view of the large local demand for the Coarse Grains.

There is an organization fee of \$1, which must be paid in cash or by signing the note form attached. This fee is used to defray organization expenses, field service, educational work, etc. There is no capital stock in connection with the Coarse Grains Pool, as it should be understood that only Wheat Pool members can participate in a Coarse Grains Pool

## SAYS POOL FARMERS GAINED ADDITIONAL 15c PER BUSH.

The Western Canadian Wheat Pools have been responsible for an additional return of at least 15 cents a bushel being obtained by members as compared with the price they could otherwise have obtained, in the opinion of Charles Bauckman, Jr., managing director of the Sterling Trusts Corporation, of Toronto, as expressed in a recent interview in the Edmonton Journal.

and every Wheat Pool member must apply for and be allotted one share of capital stock in the Alberta Co-operative Wheat Producers, Limited. Any farmer who is not now a Wheat Pool member and who wishes to market his Coarse Grains through a Pool must sign the Coarse Grains Agreement and also sign the Wheat Pool Agreement.

It therefore depends on a response by

the Wheat Pool members between now and November 1st as to whether there will be a Coarse Grains Pool in operation in Alberta for the 1925 crop.

## Advices Selling of Wheat Through Pool

Writing to the Alberta Wheat Pool Head Office, the manager of investment department of one of the leading life insurance companies of Canada, stated in a recent letter, discussing the handling of wheat in which they are interested through the Pool: "We wish to assure you that we will not only give our borrowers this permission, but we will strongly recommend that they take advantage of this method of marketing their grain. This has been the policy of our branch since the Pool was first organized, and we are now fully satisfied that our advice to many of our borrowers was not far astray."

## Aim to Increase Pool Sign-Up By Million Acres in New Drive

Wheat Pool Seeks 10,000 New Members in Campaign Which Began This Week—  
Canvassers to Be Paid \$1.50 per Contract—Membership of Pool Now Rapidly Growing

Setting as their immediate objective the securing of 10,000 additional members and an increase in the signed-up acreage in the Province of one million acres, the Alberta Wheat Pool, on September 28th, launched a new membership drive. The drive is now vigorously in progress in all parts of Alberta where wheat is grown. The Pool has decided to grant a commission of \$1.50 for every contract secured, this representing one-half of the membership fee of \$3.

## Canvass Open to All

Anyone who wishes to take part in the canvass may do so, with the exception of the Directors and employees of the Pool. Persons signing contracts may either pay the fee in cash or may sign the note form. If payment be made in cash, the canvasser may remit \$1.50 to the Head Office and retain the balance. If the note form be signed, the sum of \$1.50 will be sent by the Head Office to the canvasser. The contract signer, however, must be a bona fide wheat grower of the Province, the contract must be complete as to full name of grower, his address, location of land and number of acres sown to wheat in 1925, and the signature must be properly witnessed. A canvassers' report, properly filled out,

and giving full name and address of the canvasser, must accompany all contracts,

## Tribute to Success of Pool

In a circular issued to all members of the Pool yesterday, September 30th, R. O. German, Secretary of the Pool, says in part:

In order to stimulate activity in canvassing for new members, the Board of Directors has authorized payment of \$1.50 commission on all Contracts sent in between September 28th and the end of the year. During the last six weeks the receipts of Contracts have been heavier than at any time since the organization days. We believe this is a tribute to the success of the Pool and shows that many who have been hesitating are now convinced of the merits of the Pooling system. We feel, therefore, that we should take this opportunity of boosting our membership and thereby increase our selling strength.

By concentrated effort, each member doing his bit, we can easily secure ten million bushels more of the 1925 crop. A blank Contract is enclosed. Some one in your neighborhood is waiting for you to call on him and talk over Pool matters with him. He is ready to sign. Don't let his wheat go on the market in competition with Pool wheat. Sign him up! If he pays cash you may send \$1.50 to Head Office and retain the balance as your commission. If he signs the note, send in the Contract and we will mail you your commission in cash; provided



## Alberta Wheat Pool Authorizes Construction of Three Elevators--- Will Be Situated at Esther, Willenhall and Hackett

Construction of three elevators—two to be erected on the Loverna extension, situated at Esther and Willenhall, and one at Hackett on the Warden-Hanna line—has been authorized by the directors of the Alberta Wheat Pool. These three elevators will be of standard capacity, approximately 30,000 bushels each. Application has already been made for the necessary leases of sites for the elevators, and it is understood that the Pool's application for location at Esther and Willenhall is the first to be filed for construction of elevators at these two points.

you send us a letter so we know who secured the Contract.

Extra Contracts are being sent to the Secretaries of Wheat Pool Locals, U.F.A. Locals, Municipal Districts, Villages and Towns, where you should apply if handy to you. If not, write or phone Head Office, and we will mail you a supply promptly.

The launching of the membership campaign was decided on at the last meeting of the Board of Directors of the Pool. The Board recognized that it is in the interests of all members to see that as small a portion as possible of the crop now beginning to move should be placed on the open market in the blind, unintelligent manner which in the past has brought low prices and insolvency to a large percentage of the farmers of Alberta. Every bushel of wheat which goes on the open market comes into competition with Pool wheat, and makes it more difficult for the Pool's selling agency to uphold the general level of prices and secure a fair return for the grower.

### THE ISSUES IN FORTHCOMING FEDERAL ELECTION FROM THE STANDPOINT OF THE U. F. A.

(Continued from page 1)

those who feel the necessity of change and see a way. There has long been a widespread and keen realization of a need of political reform. Innumerable efforts have been made to inaugurate such reform, but none has developed to

#### HOW THE WHEAT POOL HAS GROWN

The growth of the membership of the Alberta Wheat Pool since November 10th, 1923, is indicated below:

	Membership	Acreage
Nov. 10th, 1923....	25,601	2,416,413
July 31st, 1925....	31,454	3,062,088
August 31st, 1925....	31,680	3,083,576
Sept. 16th, 1925....	32,162	3,134,047
Sept. 26th, 1925....	32,490	3,165,460
First three days of Drive—Sept. 28th to Sept. 30th, '25, inc.	196	20,116

stability. The cause of failure is easy to trace and has been the same in all such efforts. They all represented new movements on the basis of the old system. The kind of political parties we now have represents the highest possible development under that system. All limited parties based on that system are doomed to failure—logically so.

#### BASED MOVEMENT ON NEW SYSTEM

The U. F. A. saw the hopelessness of the old system and based its movement on a new and an entirely different one. Instead of a politician-made "platform" for campaign purposes only, our system is founded on a basic industrial interest. The foundation of the political party shifts from election to election: the foundation of our group will remain stable forever. The political party systematically divides the citizenship against itself on the shifting basis of opinion, and leads the people into fratricidal warfare at each recurring election.

#### PARTY SYSTEM PROMOTES DISCORD

We invite the people to harmonize themselves on the basis of common industrial or social interests in order that

each of these interests may be intelligently represented in the process of developing industrial and social harmony and unity. The political party system lays no foundation on which to build industrial or social structure: on the foundation of social welfare, our system begins the process by first constructing the individuals into stable social groups, and then constructing the group units into the higher, all embracing social unit. I know nothing of any manifest law of life that would warrant the belief that social construction does not involve a systematic process. All construction does. The greatest social power we have at present is the political party—the party system. This is not a constructive force. It has no constructive program, no constructive power. It systematically puts into action conflict of opinion, and develops confusion of thought. It sets man against man, class against class, and section against section. It develops discord, engenders hatred, and corrupts citizenship. Will we continue it?

Every country is composed of citizens. The citizens of each country are responsible for the contribution that country makes to social welfare, to universal social construction. We, as citizens of Canada, are responsible for the contribution that Canada makes. Each citizen is responsible for an individual contribution. What will yours be?

#### TAKE LONG VIEW OF SOCIAL CONSTRUCTION

The responsibility of citizenship rests on every individual. No one is entitled to the rights and privileges of citizenship unless he gives his very best thought to the matter of how best to exercise those rights in the interest of social betterment and social construction. He should impartially listen to counsel and advice, but should turn a deaf ear to the call of prejudice and passion. On this basis we appeal to all to consider the value of our system. While we invite comparison of the immediate results of our representatives at both Ottawa and Edmonton, as compared with immediate results that have been, or are likely to be achieved through the old system, we especially desire that you take the long view of systematic social construction. On this basis we hope to justify our existence with fair-minded thinking citizens, and to merit their co-operative support.

#### KEYSTONE LOCAL ORGANIZED

Keystone Local, in Wetaskiwin constituency, was organized recently by D. C. Breton and A. Winfield Scott, of Telfordville Local. Charles King is secretary pro tem.

#### HAVE YOU THESE COPIES, PLEASE?

Central Office would be glad to receive copies of Annual Reports for the years 1916, 1917, 1918 and 1919, if any members have spare copies available.

## Australian Farmers Decide By Plebiscite to Continue the Pool

This Is Decision in South Australia—  
Queensland Government Extends  
Wheat Pool Act

The 'South Australian Farmers' Co-operative Union, Ltd., as a result of a plebiscite of farmers, has resolved to continue the voluntary wheat pool for a further three years. The union authorities are confident that they will control more than half of the marketable wheat in South Australia next season.

The directors of the Victorian Wheat Growers' Corporation recently made the third distribution in connection with the 1924-25 voluntary pool. The amount was 1s bu., and brought the total payments up to 5s 6d, less rail freight.

The Queensland Government, by proclamation, has extended the provisions of the Wheat Pool Act to apply to the seasons 1925-26 to 1927-28, inclusive.

## ALL THE WHEAT POOLS OF NORTH AMERICA EXPECTED TO CONFER IN NOVEMBER IN WINNIPEG

On November 11th the respective Boards of the three Western Pools will meet in conference in Winnipeg to discuss affairs which are common to all three Pools. Last June such a conference was held in Calgary.

On the two days following, namely November 12th and 13th, it is expected that a conference will be held of representatives from all of the Wheat Marketing Associations on the North American Continent operating on the Pooling plan. This will be the first conference of its kind ever held and will be the first step towards international co-operation in the marketing of farm produce.

The details of this conference are not yet complete, but it is hoped representatives will attend from all of the United States Marketing Associations, and an invitation has been sent to the Wheat Marketing Associations of Australia.



# Organized Farmers in All Parts of Province Preparing for Forthcoming Federal Contest

U. F. A. Candidates Now in the Field in Every Constituency Except Medicine Hat, Where Convention Has Been Postponed to October 9th, on Account of the Bad Condition of the Roads

All U. F. A. candidates are now in the field, except in the constituency of Medicine Hat, where the convention has been postponed from October 1st to October 9th, on account of the bad condition of the roads in the constituency.

Reports of all conventions held since our last issue, with the exception of Athabasca, from which no communication has been received, and Bow River and Wetaskiwin, which are being held today, are published in this issue.

Daily press dispatches have announced the nomination of D. F. Kellner as candidate in Athabasca, at a convention held on Sept. 25th. Two names were submitted to the convention—those of Mr. Kellner and Mr. Normandeau, Mr. Kellner obtaining the nomination by a majority of one.

## U. F. A. CANDIDATES NOMINATED

BATTLE RIVER—H. E. Spencer, Edgerton.  
PEACE RIVER—D. M. Kennedy, Waterhole.  
MACLEOD—G. G. Coote, Cayley.  
CAMROSE—W. T. Lucas, Loughheed.  
VEGREVILLE—A. M. Boutillier, Soda Lake.  
ATHABASCA—D. F. Kellner, Edmonton.  
RED DEER—Alfred Speakman, Penhold.  
LETHBRIDGE—L. H. Jelliff, Raley.  
BOW RIVER—E. J. Garland, Rumsey.  
WETASKIWIN—D. W. Warner, N. Edmonton.  
ACADIA—Robert Gardiner, Excel.  
WEST EDMONTON—James East, Edmonton.

### ENDORSED BY U. F. A.

East Edmonton — George Latham (Labor).  
East Calgary—William Irvine (Labor).  
West Calgary—J. T. Shaw (Independent).

### CONVENTION

Medicine Hat, at Medicine Hat, Oct. 9 (postponed from Oct. 1 on account of bad condition of roads).

## Jelliff Nominated in Lethbridge

Seventy-five Delegates Attend Nominating Convention in Spite of Condition of Roads

(Special Correspondence)

A continued downpour of rain Saturday morning, September 19th, with reports of snow in the southwest, seemed to presage a slim attendance at the Convention which had been called for that afternoon to nominate a U.F.A. candidate for the Lethbridge Federal riding. Imagine the surprise of the directors and officers to find seventy-five delegates, from nearly every part of the riding, in attendance.

President Ernest Bennion, Magrath, occupied the chair, and after brief opening exercises outlined the purpose of the Convention and secured the appointment of the necessary committees.

### IDEALS ATTAINABLE ONLY BY ORGANIZATION

The delegates were much pleased at the presence of H. W. Wood, the revered President of the Provincial U.F.A., who joined the District officers on the platform and later delivered an address. Mr. Wood said that the Wheat Pool was already pointed to as an example of what may be achieved by efficient organization. No good reason could be offered why farmers should not organize just as successfully politically. Indeed there were good reasons to believe there that only by such efficient organization could they attain the ideals of the U.F.A. The other great industrial forces, the Manufacturers, and Labor, were already well organized. Their cohesion and resistance had prevented the material lowering of prices of goods or labor during the period of deflation. Farmers, on the other hand, had not been able to offer organized resistance, and

the prices of farm products were in consequence depreciated even below the cost of production.

It was only by the co-operation of these three elements that the economic life of the country could be successfully maintained. Till farmers were ready to do their part no advance could be made.

### NO MATERIAL CHANGE IN TARIFF IN FORTY YEARS

Since he began to vote, forty years ago, the tariff had been the issue between the two great parties in the United States. But neither, in all these years, had materially changed it. A similar condition had existed in Canada. If any change was to be made, the Farmers must make it.

To the representatives of Labor who were present, President Wood gave a cordial greeting. Always the U.F.A. desired to co-operate with Labor. "But don't," said he, "attempt to mix their policies. It can't be done successfully, it will only make confusion. The success of co-operation between the U. F. A. and Labor has already been shown in many constituencies."

L. H. Jelliff, U.F.A. member for the past four years, in a brief speech outlined his work at Ottawa, on Committees on Banking, Agriculture and Railways. He had not made much noise but he had diligently labored for those things that were to the benefit of the West. He had used every endeavor, he said, to retain the Crow's Nest Pass Rates Agreement. Had it not been for the Farmers even the Crow rates on wheat and flour would have been swept away.

## JELLIFF, BENNION AND McLELLAN NAMES SUBMITTED

The credentials committee having reported, nominations were then asked for. Mr. J. O. Bridge, Magrath, in a splendid speech, in which he showed the earnestness, success and ability of his nominee, nominated Mr. Ernest Bennion, president of the District U.F.A. as candidate for Federal honors.

Mr. Jelliff was nominated in a brief speech by Wm. Oliver, Lethbridge, and J. A. McLellan, Purple Springs, by David King, Coaldale.

The candidates were each given ten minutes to address the Convention, Mrs. C. A. King, Vice-President, taking the chair. Mr. Bennion pointed out the great problems which demanded solution and eloquently promised his best services if honored with the nomination.

Mr. Jelliff expressed his appreciation of the nomination and in a spirited speech defended his vote on the Budget this year, stating that it was practically the same as all the Progressives had supported last year. He had conferred with Mr. Forke, who after hearing his reasons had said, "Go ahead."

J. A. McLellan, the popular reeve from Purple Springs, was well received, but in a brief speech said for personal and private reasons he was unable to accept the nomination, thus leaving the field to Bennion and Jelliff. On the ballots being counted the scrutineers announced that Mr. Jelliff had been nominated, the nomination being then made unanimous on motion of Mr. Bennion.

### PLANS FOR VIGOROUS CAMPAIGN OUTLINED

At a meeting that evening of the executive, enlarged by all the Presidents of the Locals present at the Convention, plans were outlined for a vigorous campaign which will result, the members have confidence, in the return of Mr. Jelliff.

A pleasing incident of the Convention was the passing of a resolution of appreciation of, and the presentation of an engraved ring to the retiring secretary-treasurer of the District Association, W. A. Hamilton, who has been lately appointed Police Magistrate for the city of Lethbridge.

## Boutillier Is Standard Bearer in Riding of Vegreville

New Constituency at Magnificent Gathering Affirms Faith in U. F. A. Principles—Endorses Annual Convention Resolution

VEGREVILLE, Sept. 25th.—At a splendidly representative gathering of delegates from U.F.A. locals in all parts of the constituency, A. M. Boutillier, a



well known farmer of the Soda Lake district who has been active in the U.F.A. movement for some years past, was nominated today as standard bearer of the organized farmers in the Federal election. The first Annual Convention of the Vegreville U.F.A. Federal Constituency Association unanimously endorsed the Declaration of Principles of political action which was adopted by the last Provincial U.F.A. Convention, as the guiding principle for all U.F.A. representatives in legislative bodies.

Eighty-nine accredited delegates, and eleven officers, making a total voting strength of one hundred, as well as visitors, attended the convention, which was harmonious throughout, and if the enthusiasm which was evident during the proceedings is any criterion, the U.F.A. membership in this new constituency will carry on the campaign with the greatest vigor. The delegates were intent on sending to Ottawa a representative responsible to themselves, and pledged to their principles.

#### Remain True to Principles

H. E. G. H. Scholefield, Vice-President of the U. F. A., who was most cordially received, reviewed the course taken by the U.F.A. in political affairs, and, reading the resolution of 1919, the year when the Association decided to take up political action, pointed out that the decision to take action or not to take it is placed solely in the hands of each constituency.

Dealing with four of the questions described by the present Liberal Government as main issues in the election—fiscal reform, senate reform, freight rates, and the national railway problem—Vice-President Scholefield revealed the record of each of the parties upon these matters, showing that it was only through the pressure brought to bear by the Farmer members that any progress had been made in the solution of the most urgent economic problems at Ottawa. Mr. Scholefield said that the only way in which the people could hope to obtain legislation on these matters in accordance with their desires was to elect their own representatives. Freed from party strings, such representatives would be in a position fearlessly to work for the right solution of the problems that come before Parliament, particularly the problems of Western Canada. Neither of the old parties had shown any disposition to do justice to the west.

If they were convinced that their principles were sound, the speaker urged the Farmers not to be led astray by anything that might appear in the press, or by any specious arguments that might be brought forward during the campaign, but to adhere absolutely to the principles adopted by the U.F.A. Provincial Convention of 1925.

#### Adaptable Constitution

Dealing with the criticism of opponents who claimed that any change from the present system of party politics would violate the British Constitution, R. G. Reid, Provincial Treasurer, pointed out that this constitution has never been committed to writing—that its strength lies in its adaptability; that it had been continuously changing for hundreds of years, and was capable of being further

changed to meet the needs of modern times.

#### Matheson Gracefully Withdraws

A. M. Matheson, M.L.A., for Vegreville, in a brief speech, gracefully asked that his name be not presented as that of a candidate for nomination. He had the high honor to represent the Provincial constituency, and was quite content to serve out his term in the Legislature.

Three names were voted on by the convention, Mr. Boutilier obtaining an overwhelming majority on the first count. Others whose names were placed in nomination were Mr. Johnston-Ferguson and Mr. Johnston.

H. O. Braden, Provincial U.F.A. Director for Vegreville, was unanimously elected president of the new association.

### Speakman Unanimous Choice, Red Deer

Enthusiastic Convention on Sept. 29th in the New Red Deer Constituency

RED DEER, Sept. 29.—At a most enthusiastic convention held here today, Alfred Speakman, representative of the Red Deer constituency for the past four years, was unanimously nominated as candidate in the forthcoming Federal general election. No other name was mentioned. The convention adopted resolutions of confidence in Mr. Speakman, and endorsed his action on various legislative matters at Ottawa, including returned soldier questions and the Petersen contract. In view of the almost impassable condition of the roads, the attendance was exceedingly good, and representative of both old and new portions of the constituency.

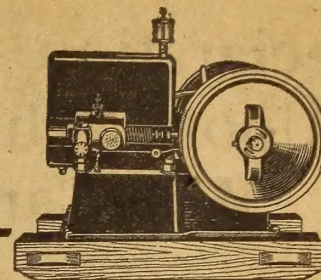
The convention had been called by Harry Wallace, secretary of the association and first vice-president, Mrs. Barrett, president of the old association, being now resident outside of the constituency. Geo. H. Biggs of Elnora, U. F. A. Director for Red Deer, was elected chairman, and Mr. Wallace secretary. Resolutions were adopted dealing with tariff reduction, rural credits and other issues. H. Cotton attended as fraternal delegate from the G. W. V. A.

#### Promise and Performance

Speaking at the evening session, Mr. Speakman said that his experience at Ottawa, while it had changed his views as to minor details, had confirmed him in his belief in the soundness of the principles of the U.F.A. Discussing the present conditions of the country and the issues at stake, he analyzed the position taken by Premier King, and contrasted the promises of the Government with its record of performance of the past four years. Other issues, untouched by the Government, were of great importance to the farmers. The three main problems calling for solution were those of transportation, the tariff and taxation, and credits.

In order to provide adequate funds for the carrying on of the campaign, the membership fee of the Red Deer Federal Constituency Association has been raised from 50 cents to \$1, and every

(Continued on page 15)



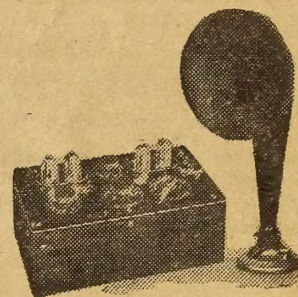
A GREAT LITTLE  
LABOR SAVER

### THE CUSHMAN 1½ H.P. ENGINE

Here is an engine that has a great variety of uses on the farm. It will provide power for the small jobs where the big engine would be too costly. It is simple, easy on gas, easy to operate and to keep in order and will give more years of service at less cost than any other engine on the market. The same high quality in this newest addition to the famous line of Cushman engines.

CUSHMAN FARM  
EQUIPMENT CO., LTD.  
Winnipeg, Man.

### Westinghouse Makes This Radiola III-A



Only \$5.00  
DOWN

Write for Great Offer Today!

The greatest opportunity since the coming of Radio. A genuine Radiola III-A—made by Westinghouse—only \$5.00 down. The complete outfit includes tubes, head phones, dry cells, batteries and aerial. There is no longer any reason why you should be without radio. Write for our offer now.

### 2 Weeks Free Trial Easy Payments

We give you two weeks free trial right in your own home. Put the set up and use it just as if it were your own. Ship it back if you are not entirely satisfied. Money refunded. If you decide to keep the set—pay on easy terms. Write today for our offer.

### Write Today for Free Book

Remember, this is the genuine Radiola III-A made by Westinghouse, peer of all receiving sets. Don't delay in writing for our offer. Send post card or letter today.

BAESON BROS. of Canada, Ltd., Dept. 746  
110 Princess St., Winnipeg, Man.  
321 King St. East, Toronto, Ont.

### Mail Your Watch

FOR REPAIRS TO

H. R. CHAUNCEY, LTD.  
JEWELLERS

116-8th Avenue East - CALGARY



# Declaration of Principles Proclaims Basis Upon Which Elected U.F.A. Members Will Carry Out Parliamentary Policy

**Members Elected Under Auspices of U. F. A. Will Not Go to Ottawa as Representative of Any Political Party Nor Will They Attach Themselves to Any Political Party—Will Be Expected to Co-operate With All Other Groups in Interests of Desirable Legislation—Declarations of U. F. A. Annual Convention Will Be General Guiding Influence of Members**

Below we print in full the Declaration of Principles of political action unanimously adopted by the last Annual Convention of the U. F. A.

It is upon the basis of adherence to these principles that all U. F. A. members elected on October 29th will carry on their Parliamentary duties. They will go to Ottawa not as members of any political party whatsoever, but strictly as U. F. A. representatives.

The carrying into effect of the plan of democratic action laid down by the Convention, for the guidance of members, will assure the success of policies desired by the people themselves, whether these policies concern the tariff, the railways, freight rates, or any other national problem with which elected members may be called upon to deal, now or in the future.

The issue in the forthcoming election is thus not the platform of any political party — whether it be designated Liberal, Conservative or Progressive. The issue is the democratic organization and expression of citizenship and the substitution of co-operation for partyism in political affairs.

The Declaration of Principles, which was adopted on January 23rd, 1925, as an interpretation of the resolutions of January, 1919, and January, 1920, in which the plan of political action by the U. F. A. was first set forth, is in full as follows:

Whereas, the 1919 U. F. A. Convention decided officially to go into political action, and passed a resolution authorizing the U. F. A. Locals of each constituency to use the U. F. A. organization machinery for the purpose of nominating and electing a U. F. A. candidate in that district, and,

Whereas, there have arisen misunderstandings and differences of opinions, and different interpretations in regard to the terms of that resolution, especially regarding the following points, viz.:

1. Whom the elected candidate represents in his official capacity.

2. On what basis he is supposed to co-operate with other U. F. A. members, and on what basis all U. F. A. members are supposed to co-operate, in the interest of good legislation, with other political parties, groups or individuals.

3. In regard to "Constituency Autonomy", just how far this autonomy extends, and where it ceases. Now, therefore, be it;

Resolved, that this Convention, speaking as the supreme U. F. A. authority, officially declares:

1. That each elected member who has been nominated by the U. F. A. organization in any constituency, shall be known only as a U. F. A. representative, and shall be expected to attach himself to no other legislative group or party, and further, that each U. F. A. member is responsible directly to his own U. F. A. constituency organization and that organization is responsible to the U. F. A. organization as a whole.

2. That each candidate so elected shall be expected to co-operate as an individual with all other U. F. A. members, thereby forming and organizing a Parliamentary group unit; and that this U. F. A. group unit shall be expected to co-operate as such with other Parliamentary parties, groups, or individual members, when practicable to do so in the interests of desirable legislation.

3. That each constituency shall have the fullest autonomy in nominating and electing a candidate, as outlined in the two above clauses, but this Convention specifically declares that no constituency shall have the right to use the U. F. A. organization in that constituency for the purpose of nominating and electing a candidate on any other understanding

than that outlined above, in clauses one and two of this resolution. And, be it further,

4. Resolved, that nothing in the above resolution shall be so construed as to prevent the U. F. A. Parliamentary group from acting with, and inviting into their group councils, individual Parliamentary members, especially those elected by other farmers' organizations, similar to the U. F. A., when a majority of the said U. F. A. group decide that it is expedient and advisable to do so. And be it further,

5. Resolved, that when a bona fide farm organization, such as the U. F. A., from another Province, elects a group of legislative members, and these members organize themselves into a legislative group unit representative of that organization, it is the desire of this Convention that our U. F. A. legislative group should co-operate with such a legislative group or groups in the organization of a larger agricultural group containing all such Provincial groups, or as many as will so organize. And be it further,

6. Resolved, that the principles and policies, as declared from time to time by the U. F. A. Conventions, broadly interpreted, shall be the general guiding influence of the U. F. A. members and the U. F. A. legislative group, and, that with these principles in mind, they are expected to use their best judgment in dealing, in a practical way, with all matters of legislation, in the interest of industry as a whole, and further, that the U. F. A. members and the U. F. A. legislative group shall not be considered as in any way bound by any declaration of principles, or any platform coming from any other source.

7. Be it further resolved, that when a special service is required that calls for special training in order to render that service efficiently, the nominations for a constituency need not necessarily be limited to U. F. A. members, nor even to farmers. The object should be to select a candidate who will be loyal to the U. F. A. and capable of giving efficient service.

8. Resolved, that while the constituency organization is the unit through which the political machinery is operated, this unit does not exist for that purpose only, but for the purpose of carrying on all U. F. A. activities of that constituency, therefore, we believe that it is misleading to call them Political Associations, and we advise that all U. F. A. units of our organization be called U. F. A. units only.



## Spencer to Address Series of Meetings During This Month

Members Resident in Battle River  
Asked to Keep This Issue for  
Reference During Election  
Month

The series of meetings indicated below to be addressed by H. E. Spencer, U.F.A. member of Parliament for the last four years, and candidate for Battle River in the forthcoming Federal general election, has been arranged by the Battle River U.F.A. Federal Constituency Association.

C. East, official agent for Mr. Spencer, in submitting the itinerary to "The U.F.A.," requests that all readers resident in Battle River retain this copy of the paper for reference. He states that Mr. Spencer will be accompanied by other speakers.

The list of election meetings is as follows:

Monday Oct. 5th.—Afternoon, Hayter; evening, Provost.  
Tuesday, Oct. 6th.—Afternoon, Cadogan; evening, Cairns.  
Wednesday, Oct. 7th.—Afternoon, Czar; evening, Hughenden.  
Thursday, Oct. 8th.—Afternoon, Dry Crossing; evening, Arnold.  
Friday, Oct. 9th.—Evening, Hardisty.  
Saturday, Oct. 10th.—Evening, Irma.  
Monday, Oct. 12th.—Evening, Wainwright.  
Tuesday, Oct. 13th.—Afternoon, Sligo; evening, Edgerton.  
Wednesday, Oct. 14th.—Afternoon, Dolcy; evening, Sulphur Springs.  
Thursday, Oct. 15th.—Afternoon, Killarney; evening, Edinglassie.  
Friday, Oct. 16th.—Afternoon, Winona; evening, Rising Sun.  
Saturday, Oct. 17th.—Afternoon, Lloydminster; evening, Durness.  
Monday, Oct. 19th.—Afternoon, Kitscoty; evening, Stretton.  
Tuesday, Oct. 20th.—Afternoon, Islay; evening, Hazeldean.  
Wednesday, Oct. 21st.—Afternoon, King Edward; evening, Rusylvia.  
Thursday, Oct. 22nd.—Evening, Angle Lake.  
Friday, Oct. 23rd.—Afternoon, Myrnam; evening, Stubno.  
Saturday, Oct. 24th.—Afternoon, Innisfree; evening, Woodville.  
Monday, Oct. 26th.—Afternoon, Mannville; evening, Creighton.  
Tuesday, Oct. 27th.—Afternoon, Eltham; evening, Vermilion.  
Wednesday, Oct. 28th.—Evening, Hindville.

### COLUMBINE JUNIOR ORGANIZED

Thirty-one members paid dues in the new Columbine Junior Local, organized by Mrs. M. Farwell, and elected as officers Thomas Hansen and Francis Porter. Meetings will be held in the Victor schoolhouse, in the Craigmyle district.

### CORONATION LOCAL ORGANIZED

Coronation U. F. W. A. Local was organized by Mrs. R. B. Gunn in July. Mrs. L. H. Woody and Mrs. Robt. M. Merchant are the officers.

### WILL ASSIST CO-OPERATIVES TO ORGANIZE

T. Swindlehurst, Edgerton, secretary of the Alberta Co-operative League, in a letter to Central Office states: "The League will be pleased to give Locals any information, and render any assistance possible, in organizing a co-operative association."

## DAY - FAN RADIO

is like a DIRECT WIRE to All Broadcasting Stations



**LISTEN IN**

ON THE WORLD'S BEST  
ENTERTAINMENT

**Bruce Robinson Distributors Ltd.**

CALGARY

EDMONTON

Ask for our Radio Catalogue

## Ten Thousand Alberta Farmers

WITH

## One Million Acres of Wheat

ARE NOW READY TO JOIN THE ALBERTA WHEAT POOL.

A Commission of \$1.50 per Contract will be paid on all bona fide Contracts sent to Head Office

**Between September 20th and  
December 31st, 1925**

The Campaign is open to the public and a commission will be paid to all canvassers except members of the Board of Directors and Employees of the Pool.

Delegates and Local Secretaries are eligible to canvass and to receive commission.

### CONDITIONS OF CAMPAIGN

- (1) All Contracts sent in must be complete as to signature of the Grower, his Post Office address, land location, etc. If the Grower's name is not clearly written, print it.
- (2) A Canvasser's Report properly filled in must accompany each parcel of Contracts. This will show to whom the commission should be paid.
- (3) Where the membership fee of \$3.00 is paid in cash by the signer, the canvasser may remit \$1.50 to Head Office and retain the balance as his commission.
- (4) Where the Grower signs the note for \$3.00, the canvasser should see that the signature is properly witnessed. A commission of \$1.50 per Contract will be mailed to the canvasser's address as shown on the canvasser's report accompanying the Contract.
- (5) Contract forms, Canvasser's Report forms, and self addressed envelopes, are being sent to all Wheat Pool Delegates, Wheat Pool Local Secretaries, U. F. A. Secretaries, and Secretaries of Municipal Districts, or you can write to Head Office for supplies.

INCREASE YOUR SELLING STRENGTH BY AN ADDITIONAL  
TEN MILLION BUSHELS IN THIS YEAR'S POOL

### BOARD OF DIRECTORS

**Alberta Co-operative Wheat Producers Limited**

CALGARY



# Shaw and Irvine Are Again Endorsed by Convention of East and West Calgary--- Members' Record Approved

**President Wood Discusses Principles of Co-operation Between Groups—East Calgary Executive Present Report Exposing Press Misrepresentation—Efforts to Create Confusion in Farmers' and Labor Ranks Fail**

## OFFICERS WEST CALGARY CONSTITUENCY ASSN.

President, C. H. Vogel, Carstairs.  
Vice-president, C. H. MacFarquhar,  
Cremona.

Directors: J. W. Simmons, Carstairs; F. J. T. Boucher, 930 14th Ave. W., Calgary; Edwin Reid, Cremona; J. W. Briggs, 10th St. W., Calgary; M. M. Boucher, Bottrell; Mrs. H. E. Flett, Anderson Apartments, Calgary; Wm. Kell, Sampsonston, Alberta.

Expressing high appreciation of the services rendered by William Irvine and Joseph T. Shaw, representatives respectively of East and West Calgary in the Federal House of Commons during the past four years, delegates in attendance at the East and West Calgary Convention in Calgary on September 21st, unanimously decided to give their support to these candidates in the coming general election.

For the purpose of deciding upon the question of nomination, and for the election of officers, the delegates divided into two groups representing the Locals in the two constituencies. Reports were then presented to the main Convention, to the effect that Mr. Irvine had been given the endorsement of East Calgary and that West Calgary had decided to support Mr. Shaw.

## FINE SPIRIT PREVAILS AT CONVENTION

In spite of the circumstance that threshing operations had been resum-

ed, following a brief period of fine weather, the attendance of delegates was fair. The chairman, S. J. Ewing, announced that he had received many messages from districts where the farmers were very heavily engrossed in work in the fields, stating that they wished the delegates to act for them, while in some instances Locals nominated delegates by long distance or rural telephone, from among the farmers attending the convention as visitors. A very fine spirit prevailed throughout the day, and addresses by Mr. Ewing, President Wood, Mr. Shaw and Mr. Irvine, dealing with the principles of U.F.A. political action and the issues in the election, roused much enthusiasm. W. M. Davidson, who was elected to the Legislature as a strictly Independent member with the aid of Labor and the U. F. A., but has within the past few weeks definitely proclaimed himself a Liberal, and accepted a nomination from the old Liberal party machine, wrote requesting permission to address the convention. The convention decided to grant his request, asking him to present his statement at the evening meeting. Mr. Davidson devoted himself to a discussion of his attitude on the Wheat Pool, quoting editorials from his newspaper, the *Albertan*, favorable to the Pool, and stating that his position in the matter had been misrepresented in certain quarters, as he had been a supporter of the Pool from the beginning.

## APPRECIATE SERVICES OF CAPTAIN SHAW

On motion of C. H. Vogel and J. W. Simmons of Carstairs, the following resolution was unanimously adopted:

Whereas Captain J. T. Shaw, M.P., during the past four years in Parliament, has promoted legislation which has brought much good to the people of Western Canada,

Therefore be it resolved that we, the U.F.A. and U.F.W.A. District Association of West Calgary, in convention assembled, hereby express our sincere appreciation of his statesmanship and the able, courageous and conscientious manner in which he despatched Parliamentary business;

Be it further resolved that we repose every confidence in his integrity and in his fairness to serve his country in the future.

## IRVINE'S CONSISTENT SUPPORT OF U.F.A. PRINCIPLES

The Convention adopted unanimously the following resolution, moved by Rex Wood and seconded by George Wall:

That this Convention expresses its appreciation of the able and conscientious services rendered by William Irvine during the four years in which he has been member of the House of Commons for East Calgary and especially his consistent support of the policies and principles of co-operation in legislative affairs, for which the U.F.A. has always stood.

## OFFICERS EAST CALGARY FEDERAL CONSTITUENCY ASSN.

President, S. J. Ewing, Irricana.  
Vice-president, Mrs. H. W. Wood,  
Carstairs.

Directors: H. King, Carstairs; Robert Laut, Crossfield; O. Short, Beddington. Director at large and secretary-treasurer, Mrs. H. E. G. H. Scholefield.

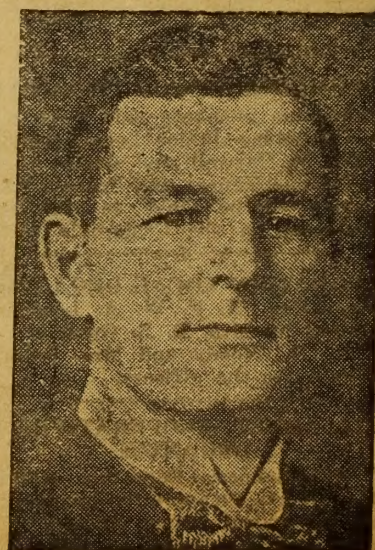
In his presidential address, Mr. Ewing briefly reviewed the history of co-operation between the U.F.A. and Labor groups in the two Calgary constituencies. The way had been paved for such co-operation in the Medicine Hat by-election of 1921, he said, when the U.F.A. nominated Robert Gardiner, as a straight U.F.A. candidate, and Labor in the constituency gave him their unconditional and very enthusiastic and effective support. Then, in the Medicine Hat Provincial election, under different conditions, Labor nominated one candidate and the U.F.A. one candidate for the two seats, and, through co-operative voting, both were elected. Later, in the general election of 1921, the U.F.A. in East Calgary endorsed the Labor candidate, William Irvine, Labor in return supporting the Independent candidate who was endorsed by the U.F.A. in West Calgary. The problem facing the delegates in 1925, said Mr. Ewing, was that of using their votes again, under circumstances somewhat changed, in an equally intelligent way.

## REPEAT THE VICTORY OF 1921

H. E. G. H. Scholefield, Provincial Vice-President, in the course of a brief ad-



J. T. SHAW  
Endorsed by West Calgary



WILLIAM IRVINE  
Endorsed by East Calgary



dress said that lack of money and harvest conditions had prevented many delegates from attending. There was a shortage of money to carry on the campaign in 1921 also, and little was spent, "but," said Mr. Scholefield, "we did spend ourselves, and worked to pool our votes and those of our neighbors. We must prepare to buckle on our armor and to fight the good fight and win the battle, as we did last time."

#### PRINCIPLES OF CO-OPERATION BETWEEN GROUPS

President Wood gave a very clear and detailed analysis of the conditions under which, he believed, co-operation between different industrial groups could be carried on with greatest advantage and to secure the healthiest results upon the economic system as a whole.

The task which confronted the U.F.A. in East and West Calgary, said President Wood, was that of using the citizenship strength of the farmers in the most intelligent way. The very small number of rural voters in West Calgary, as the constituency stood after redistribution, created a difference in the situation as compared with 1921. The situation was different also in that Labor in East Calgary had already placed a candidate in the field, while Mr. Shaw was already in the field in West Calgary.

As to co-operation with Labor, it had been said that Labor and the Farmers had no interests in common. In one respect this might be true, as the ordinary problems of the two groups were different, but a much bigger problem called for solution—the creation of an industrial system on the basis of service to humanity. Such a system could not be created until harmony between industrial elements had been established, and the first step towards harmony was that each group should be intelligently organized. Labor and Agriculture alone could not hope to establish an industrial system, but none could be established without them. There could be no permanent adjustment that did not embrace Agriculture, Labor and Manufacturing. Labor had organized as a group, however, and when other groups, including the Farmers', became efficiently organized, and not till then, would they be in a position to fit each part into the whole in one general adjustment.

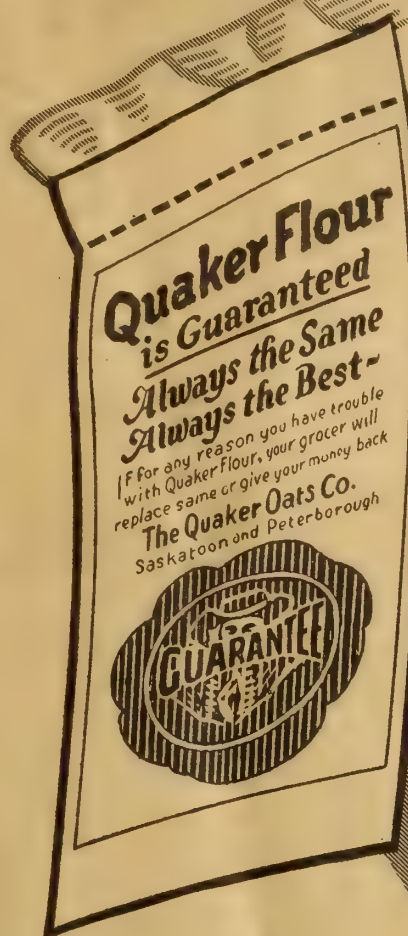
#### PARTY SYSTEM MAKES UNITY IMPOSSIBLE

At the same time there was an adjustment of a more general character to be considered—the adjustment between rural and urban interests. So far, however, there was no body which could speak for the general urban interests. Usually, in the urban districts, were found people representing opposing political parties, each of which claimed to represent everybody, whereas, in fact, they represented nobody except a few men who had built up and controlled each party. They divided the urban people, and lived by dividing the people, and it was thus obviously absurd for either of them to claim to represent "all the people."

"We cannot deal with these political parties," said President Wood, "for in the final analysis their representatives only represent the political party, and their sole object is to get the political party in office and keep it there. This

# Quaker Flour

## Guarantee Tag



Successful Cooks  
look for this tag.  
On the outside  
of the flour bag

# Quaker Flour

Always the Same—Always the Best  
A Product of the Quaker Mills  
Saskatoon and Peterborough

### RADIO DEALERS

#### OUR NEW FALL AND WINTER CATALOGUE

Is now ready for Mailing. Is your name on our list?  
We are Westinghouse distributors.

### The Western Radio Distributors Ltd.

10064 Jasper Ave.

Phone 2117

Edmonton

### Corrugated Galvanized Steel Roofing

Fire, Lightning and Weather Proof  
Write for Prices

Western Steel Products, Ltd.  
Amalgamated with Metallic Roofing Co.  
WINNIPEG Ltd.

Branches—Regina, Saskatoon,  
Calgary, Edmonton, Port Arthur, 15

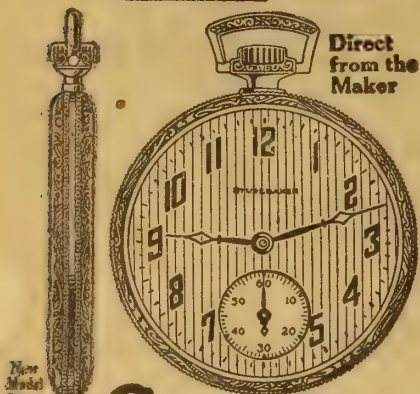
### SHIP YOUR Beef and Horse HIDES TO BOOTH'S TANNERY

J. A. SLOAN, Prop.  
(Under New Management)  
2723 Fourteenth St. N.W., Calgary  
Tanners and fur dressers. Manufacturers of robes, coats, mitts, harness, lace and rawhide leather. Send for tags and price list. All work guaranteed.

Harness and lace leather a specialty.



## 21 Jewel ~ Extra thin STUDEBAKER The Insured Watch



**SENT FOR**  
**\$1.00 DOWN!**

Only \$1.00! The balance in easy monthly payments. You get the famous Studenbaker 21 Jewel Watch—Insured for a lifetime; a choice of 60 new Art Beauty Cases; 8 adjustments, including heat, cold, isochronism and 5 positions—*direct from the maker* at lowest prices ever named on equal quality. Write today for FREE BOOK of Advance Watch Styles.

### Watch Chain FREE!

For a limited time we are offering a beautiful Watch Chain FREE. Write now while offer lasts.

### Mail Coupon for FREE Book

Send at once and get a copy of this book—FREE! See the newest, beautiful, advance styles in Studenbaker Art Beauty Cases and Dials. Read how you can buy a 21 Jewel Studenbaker Insured Watch direct from the maker—save big money—and pay for it on easy monthly payments.

**Write!** for our free book. It will post you on watch styles and watch values. Send coupon at once. Get Free Chain offer today while it lasts.

**STUDEBAKER WATCH CO.**

Dept. W282 of Canada Limited  
WINDSOR, ONT.

**STUDEBAKER WATCH CO.**  
OF CANADA, LTD.

Dept. W282.

Please send me your Free Book of Advance Watch Styles and particulars of your \$1.00 down offer.

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

City \_\_\_\_\_ Province \_\_\_\_\_

Sole Agents for Alberta for the famous line of

## "Star" Windmills and "Hoosier" Pumps

Send for a pamphlet describing our latest run-in-oil Mill, equipped with Genuine Timken Bearings. It will interest you.

Phone M6621

**McAuley, Bell & Morris**  
338 EIGHTH AVE. WEST  
CALGARY

system has been dominant for more than two hundred years, and has not been successful in making any efficient adjustment in industrial affairs, and it cannot succeed in a thousand years. One party says it is going to solve the tariff question. 'This was said by a political party forty-four years ago, when I cast my first vote—and the tariff question is not one millionth part nearer to solution now than it was then, and cannot be brought to solution on the party basis. How are the political parties which make it their special business to divide the people into warring sections going to solve any problem?

"They say that we are narrow and selfish. I'd rather be extremely narrow and unspeakably selfish than manifest the degree of stupidity that is manifested by those who claim to be able to solve our problems by dividing the people into warring parties. This charge of narrowness and selfishness has been hurled at our organization for six years, and not a single logical sentence has been uttered in support of the accusation.

### SUPPORT INDUSTRIAL BY POLITICAL ACTION

"We represent one interest, and are trying to develop capacity to represent it efficiently. Our political party critics say: 'That is all right in economic affairs.' They are right, because we have got to organize efficiently as a group to carry on our economic affairs in conjunction with other groups, and without organization we cannot carry on any of our industrial affairs efficiently. We acknowledge that intelligent industrial action must precede intelligent legislative action, but we must support intelligent economic action by just as intelligent legislative action. They say it is right to organize intelligently as a group for economic, but not for legislative, action. In the name of all that is stupid and ignorant, why is it right in one case, and wrong in the other?

"The manufacturers have been dealing with political affairs strictly and absolutely as an organized group for more than a generation. Why, when the manufacturers can act together in dealing with the legislative affairs of their group, should you split yourselves into two divisions, divided one against the other? Co-operation between the Farmers and Labor is the first step towards an adjustment which will only be possible when each of the parts in the industrial system can be adjusted into the whole.

### COULD NOT GIVE RESULTS IN 200 YEARS

"Then it has been said that the U.F.A. members are too small in numbers to get 'immediate results.' Well, the party system has not got 'immediate results' that are of any value to the people, in two hundred years. Someone has got to make a beginning in the organization of a system that WILL bring results. I do not know whether we shall succeed. I believe that the system offers the only hope, and am absolutely convinced that the party system offers not one ray of hope."

Mr. Wood went on to say that a beginning in co-operation between the Farmers and Labor was made in the Medicine Hat by-election of 1921. "In Medicine Hat," said the President, movement here."

"Labor in fact made a present of its voting strength to the U.F.A., without anything in exchange." In the Provincial election which followed, and subsequently in East and West Calgary in the Federal general election of 1921, each group was in a position to offer the other something, and did so, and in consequence both groups were able to elect their representatives.

The ultimate aim of all co-operation between groups, concluded President Wood, was the bringing together of all the parts of a great industrial system, "operating efficiently in the interests of all humanity."

**CAPT. SHAW**

### ADDRESSES CONVENTION

Expressing his appreciation of the generous support given him by the U.F.A. organizations in West Calgary during the past four years, J. T. Shaw said he entered the contest as before as a strictly Independent candidate. He had made this clear when going before the Liberal convention, whose members he did not ask to become Independents, nor did they ask him to become a Liberal. They had decided not to put a candidate in the field against him. He asked support of the U.F.A. in West Calgary, on the basis of his Independence, and his record of the past four years.

Captain Shaw then dealt at some length and in an able manner with a number of the questions at issue in the election, including the tariff, the National Railways and freight rates. He pointed out that the Crow's Nest Pass Rates constituted one of the major issues in the last Parliament, and stated that Mr. Meighen had recently described the Crow agreement as "utterly indefensible", which meant that if he were returned to power, that agreement, which now applied to grain and flour, must go by the board. The speaker declared himself in favor of steps being taken to make the senate wholly responsive to the popular will, and curtailing its powers, possibly, to make its veto subject to limitation by the House of Commons.

### CO-OPERATION IN PLACE OF "TOOTH AND CLAW METHOD"

William Irvine expressed his own deepest regard, and also the highest appreciation of the Labor movement of Calgary, for the splendid relationships which existed between the U.F.A. and Labor movements, and for the support which they had tendered to the Labor nominee. Mr. Irvine called attention to the fact that some of the opponents of both the Farmers and Labor had been seeking to create confusion between them. Co-operation did not mean that they must adopt one another's platform. The Labor movement and the Farmer movement had a broad concept in common, in that both looked to the day when political issues should not be divorced from economic need, as had been done through the evil genius of partyism. Both desired that co-operation, not only in industry, but also in politics, should be substituted for the "old tooth and claw method of competition for power." They also had a belief in common in democratic political organization. "There never has been a time, perhaps in any country," said Mr. Irvine, "certainly it has never happened in the history of Canada—when we had a political organization as democratically organized as the farmers' movement here."



Mr. Irvine went on to deal with an editorial in the *Albertan* in which he had been represented in a false light, as an advocate of high tariff. "If I had been picked in Ottawa, as a Liberal candidate for East Calgary, I would have had more press support than I have," added the speaker, "but having been picked in the labor temple and supported by the rural organization, I may not have as much notoriety in the press, but I have more satisfaction in the fight."

#### STATEMENT ON TARIFF PRESENTED BY SECRETARY

A statement presented to the meeting by the acting secretary, revealed the fact that although Mr. Irvine had always contended that the tariff was not a fundamental issue, he had voted for tariff reduction at Ottawa whenever this question was raised as a major issue, including the last session, and many more times than Hon. Charles Stewart, who had questioned his stand on the tariff, while Mr. Irvine had never voted for any tariff increase.

### 'Where Do You Stand?'

Editor "The U.F.A.":

As a delegate to the Lethbridge Federal Constituency Association of the U.F.A., I would like to make a few remarks as to the impressions received this, the first time we took part in the affairs of this constituency after redistribution.

The convention was running over with enthusiasm, good and harmonious feeling, and a rather too flowing oratory. But for us who have been attending the Bow River conventions in the past, there seemed to be something missing which we at first found hard to put our fingers on, and I am not sure yet that I can do so.

#### "The Old Election Bone"

For one thing, the sentiments expressed, though more harmonious than in Bow River, were more of a local hue; and for the second, the references to emphasize the importance of the economic group organization were very weak. The expressions of the candidate and delegates were more along the so-called "Progressive" party lines. The two candidates who contested the nomination for the Federal Parliament made the tariff (the old election bone) the main issue, and one of them made quite a vehement defence of some vote trading with the Liberal party, not pre-arranged, but as a return for some concession from the Government.

I am not criticising this at all, only I want to point out that it appears as if neither candidate yet fully understands the uncompromisable difference between the democratic group organization of the U.F.A. and the party system. It would be very good if, especially the successful candidate, would look a trifle closer into this and realize more clearly than is at present apparent, the utter impossibility of compromise between the two systems. And I would like to see the unsuccessful candidate—one of the most pleasing and forceful men in Southern Alberta, who some day will take his place in Parliament—follow suit. This is one subject which every member and everyone who aspires to be a member of Parliament, must clearly understand, if he is to be able to use his strength and



**YOU** do not risk one cent in proving to your own satisfaction that Maple Leaf Flour is all that is claimed for it.

Maple Leaf Flour for bread, cake and pastry is made from selected Canadian hard wheat, carefully milled and tested at every stage of the milling, and guaranteed against the slightest variation in quality.

Try it out in your own home. Bake a few batches of biscuits as a test. You will find that Maple Leaf Flour gives them at every baking that same teasing aroma that starts digestion. Maple Leaf Flour is famous for the even texture it brings to biscuit making. And for cakes it lends a richness and feathery delicacy to even the plainest recipe.

#### Read the Guarantee Below

Ask your dealer about a remarkable Course in "Cookery Arts and Kitchen Management," written by Anna Lee Scott, the renowned Domestic Science authority. It's FREE to every user of Maple Leaf Flour.

**Maple Leaf Milling Co., Limited**

Winnipeg, Manitoba -

**MAPLE LEAF FLOUR**  
FOR BREAD CAKE & PASTRY

**SERVICE**

**Alberta Pacific Grain Company Limited**

**HEAD OFFICE: CALGARY**

**Branch Offices: WINNIPEG, MAN., VANCOUVER, B.C.**





## Satisfy the Longing For Music in the Home During the Long Winter Evenings

Home is the place, of all places, where music is most appreciated. Think what it would mean to have one of our instruments in your home during the long evenings of the coming Winter! Your wife, children and friends, all, will be able to turn what before had been dreariness into times of great joy.

Ye Olde Firme

### HEINTZMAN & COMPANY PIANO

will meet every demand. It reflects an achievement unparalleled in the history of piano building—it possesses a reputation now encircling the globe.

WE ALSO CARRY A COMPLETE LINE OF  
VICTROLA AND BRUNSWICK  
PHONOGRAPHS AND RADIOLAS

SOLD FOR CASH OR TERMS

WE PAY Postage on orders for three or more Victor Records or Player Piano Rolls

Ye Olde Firme  
322 8th Ave. West  
Calgary

HEINTZMAN & CO., LTD.

Please mail me Illustrated Catalogue of Pianos and Player Pianos

Name .....

(U.F.A.)

Address .....

influence to the fullest extent in the formation of legislation beneficial to the best interests of the country. The tariff question is not worth notice, as compared to this.

Therefore, taking the risk of being accused of carrying coals to Newcastle, I will repeat, and again point out the directly opposing principles, and say in passing that every candidate and member should adhere to one or the other, and make his stand clear to the electorate.)

When you vote for a party man, you are not directly voting for him. You are voting for the party that nominated him, and he is not responsible to you, but to the party to which he adheres, and which controls his vote in Parliament. The party as a whole is responsible to you, so if the member for your constituency is not satisfactory to you, you have absolutely no redress, and no legal or moral right to discipline him. You must charge the whole party with his offence, and only by securing enough votes in the party itself to defeat the Government can you obtain an opportunity to replace him, and that involves a general election over the whole Dominion at a cost of hundreds of thousands of dollars. Thus the Liberal party, composed mostly of members from Quebec, is controlling and directing the policies of Alberta and all other parts of Canada. This is a short outline of the party system, regardless of what name it goes under—whether Conservative, Liberal or "Progressive."

#### Organized Group System

The organized group system is functioning in exactly the opposite way. When you vote for a candidate, you vote for one whose selection as candidate has been influenced by no one outside of your constituency. This puts you and your representative in much closer contact with each other. Thus the relationship between you and him is established on a more sympathetic and practical basis. If you are sincere as a citizen, and he is sincere as a representative, the co-operation between you can continue. Furthermore, if he prove unworthy or incapable, this close contact will enable you to deal with him more quickly in whatever manner you may think best.

By this method, legislation can be put under citizenship control. In the interests of citizens, instead of in the interests of party and those who furnish the sinews of war to operate the necessary party machinery.

We have noticed in the past four years how Alberta, the only Province which has been directly represented, has received no respect or sympathy from either party, except the respect that has been induced by the fear of the power these citizenship representatives might and in large measure did develop. Every member of the U.F.A., and especially its members in Parliament, should have this clearly in mind.

Mental, and not physical inactivity, has caused our adverse conditions, and only intelligent mental activity can remove them.

JOHN A. LUND.

Barons, Alta.

E. J. Garland was unanimously nominated in Bow River, Oct. 1; and Robert Gardiner in Acadia, Oct. 2. Convention reports in next issue.



### Wedding Gifts for \$5.00

A FIVE-DOLLAR-BILL will go a long way in finding a wedding gift you'll be proud to send. For, at Birks, we have arranged a \$5.00 table full of the most charming and practical wedding gifts in silver-plate. A visit is worth your while.

A distinctive Bread Plate in silver-plate, with a pierced border, \$5.00.

HENRY BIRKS & SONS  
LIMITED

DIAMOND MERCHANTS • CALGARY



**SPEAKMAN UNANIMOUS CHOICE,  
RED DEER**

(Continued from page 7)

Local is asked to remit its fees promptly to Central Office, with instructions to credit to the constituency.

**Officers Elected**

Officers were elected as follows: President, Thos. Sigurdson, Penhold; First Vice-President, G. H. Biggs, Elnora; Second Vice-President, Mrs. C. B. Bellamy; Secretary, R. A. Van Slyke. Directors (for areas corresponding with Provincial constituencies), Lacombe, C.E. Stone, Alix; Red Deer, R. Patterson, Red Deer and H. Wright, Ardley; Innisfail, Chas. Connor, Innisfail and Sam Pye, Penhold; Olds, G. Field, Bowden and L. Russell, Trochu; Didsbury, D. Irwin, Didsbury and A. J. Bell, Three Hills.

**Gardiner Will  
Address Meetings  
on October 5 and 6**

Robert Gardiner, who won the first victory for the U. F. A. in the Federal field in the Medicine Hat by-election of 1921 and has since represented the constituency, will participate in the campaign in East Calgary in behalf of the candidature of William Irvine. Meetings will be held as indicated below, during the coming week. A large attendance should be assured.

The following meetings have been arranged:

Crossfield, Monday, Oct. 5th, 8 p.m.  
Carstairs, Tuesday, Oct. 6th, 2:30 p.m.  
Siebertville, Tuesday, Oct. 6th, 8 p.m.

**STUDY THE NEW SCHEDULE**

We wish to call particular attention to the revised schedule of initial payments on the back page of this issue. The revision has been made necessary owing to the recent order of the Railway Board, concerning rates to the Pacific coast.

**Meetings Arranged  
for G. G. Coote in  
Macleod Riding**

The U. F. A. Constituency Executive for Macleod have arranged the following partial list of meetings to be addressed by G. G. Coote, U. F. A. candidate for the constituency. Other meetings are being arranged, and will be announced in due course in "The U. F. A."

All members in the Macleod constituency should make a special effort to attend the meetings in their own districts, and bring their neighbors. Other prominent men in the U. F. A. movement will appear with Mr. Coote at a number of these meetings.

October 5th, Bellevue.  
October 6th, Blairmore.  
October 16th, Stavely.  
October 21st, Macleod.  
October 22nd, Granum.  
October 23rd, Claresholm.  
October 24th, Nanton and Parkland.  
October 26th, Blackie.  
October 27th, Okotoks.  
October 28th, High River.

Magrath U. F. A. Local has increased from 80 members last year to 116 this; and the U. F. W. A. Local from 45 to 57 members.



"Well worth  
the slight extra cost."

**Piping hot  
ROLLS!**

**T**ANTALISING odors... golden brown crust... delicious flavor. Hot rolls made of Robin Hood Flour are a treat the family looks forward to on every baking day.

**ROBIN HOOD FLOUR**

**PAULIN CHAMBERS CO. LTD**



Made from Western wheat by Western Canada's Pioneer Biscuit Bakers. Tempting... wholesome---satisfying. Good in 1876---nothing better now!

**In handy large sized package or by the pound**

**PAULIN CHAMBERS CO. LIMITED**  
Est. 1876  
REGINA SASKATOON WINNIPEG CALGARY EDMONTON

THE IMPROVED  
**FORD  
MODELS  
ARE  
HERE!**

Don't fail to visit our  
Showrooms.

**MACLIN  
MOTORS, LTD.**

11th Ave. and 1st St. West  
M 7311

CALGARY FORD DEALERS

STOCK TANKS, HOG TROUGHS,  
MILK VATS, WATER TROUGHS,  
RECTANGULAR TANKS,  
STORAGE TANKS,  
WAGON BOX LUMBER  
Carried In Stock

Get our prices on  
Your Requirements

**REVELSTOKE SAWMILL Co. Ltd.**

Near Stock Yards.

CALGARY

Phone E5066

YOUR GROCER HAS  
**TUXEDO COFFEE**  
SPICES, EXTRACTS, BAKING  
POWDER, ETC.  
Ask For  
**TUXEDO**  
And be Sure of  
SATISFACTION



# Spend this Christmas

with the Home Folks

Special Xmas Sailings  
to England-Ireland  
Scotland - France - Germany

Nature has provided a bountiful harvest—now you can take that long awaited Holiday. What could be as enjoyable as Christmas with the old folks back home? Decide now, and book your passage on one of these superb ships, that your trip also may afford you the greatest possible enjoyment and satisfaction.

Montreal to Belfast, Glasgow, L'pool  
Canada, Nov. 27

Halifax to Plym'th, Cherb'rg, Hamburg  
Arabic, Dec. 4

Halifax to Queenstown, Liverpool  
Doric, Dec. 7

Halifax to Glasgow, Liverpool  
Megantic, Dec. 13

## Fall Sailings

Montreal — Glasgow — Liverpool

Doric	Oct. 10	—	Nov. 7
Megantic	Oct. 17	—	Nov. 14
Regina	Oct. 24	—	Nov. 21
Canada	Oct. 31	—	Nov. 27

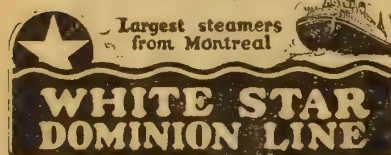
### Fares to British Ports

Cabin	3rd Class
\$130.00 up one way	\$ 82.50 up
260.00 up return	150.00 up

For complete information, call,  
'phone or write our nearest office  
or local Steamship Agents.

211 McGill St., Montreal, P.Q.  
55 King St. E., Toronto, Ont.  
826 Main St., Winnipeg, Man.  
108 Pr. William St., St. John, N.B.  
Land Bldg., Calgary, Alta.  
Rogers Bldg., Vancouver, B.C.  
53 Dalhousie St., Quebec, P.Q.  
126 Hollis St., Halifax, N.S.

59



## EGG and POULTRY Marketing Service

Branches at  
Edmonton Calgary Lethbridge

Under the direction of The Poultry Branch, Provincial Department of Agriculture. Operated in the interests of the Poultry Producers of Alberta.

Assistance in marketing EGGS and POULTRY given to individual producers, small groups of producers, and organized Egg Circles. Returns made, according to grade.

A producers' movement—laying the foundation for Pool Marketing.

Assistance given in the formation of Egg Circles.

Write for information and current prices to

Egg and Poultry Marketing Service

9627-105a Ave., or 437-10th Ave. E.

EDMONTON CALGARY

## No Fusion With Any Body; of Course Not!

By H. W. WOOD

I am surprised to see that there has been quite a furor in a portion of the party press about some statement that I am supposed to have made at Lethbridge about "No Fusion with Labor".

Some bold mariner, navigating the (to him) unknown seas, has discovered the British Isles and, with his crew, is hilariously celebrating the astounding discovery.

I very much dislike to interfere with the joys of any celebration, but it is essential that this little party be informed that these "Tight Little Islands" have already been discovered and the incident forgotten.

### Advocated by No Responsible Leader

I do not know of a responsible, recognized farm or labor leader who is advocating "fusion", "amalgamation" or even "federation" of the two organizations. I certainly have never done so.

The present furor is made more ridiculous by the fact that if I referred at all to "fusion" at the Lethbridge meeting, it was only incidentally, as I was dealing with another aspect of the development of confusion. I did not discuss "fusion" and have no recollection of using the term. The only press dispatch I saw in regard to the matter contained the word "fusion" in the HEADLINES ONLY. The body of the dispatch was very brief, but not an unfair statement of what I had really been discussing, except that I do not know what was meant by "union with either of the two old parties or with labor." However, if I had heard such a proposition, I would have opposed it.

I do not know who wrote the headlines, nor do I know who wrote the dispatch, but in some mysterious way the two became "fused"—hence the explosion.

During the meeting, a man speaking as a representative of Labor, suggested the advisability of the U. F. A. officials adopting some of the principles, or demands of Labor. This, of course, was proposed in all good faith and sincerity of purpose. Dealing with this suggestion, I tried to point out how its application would be a violation of the principles of practical co-operation between different industrial groups; how each group represented a separate and distinct part of a whole industrial system; and, until these parts, along with all other necessary parts, could begin to be built systematically into a whole, any kind of mixing up between any two of these distinct parts would cause CONFUSION and delay progress.

### Danger of Confusion in Federating

An industrial system must necessarily be composed of many parts and all these parts must be made efficient. When these various parts are all made adequately efficient, then the process of assembling and building them into a completed whole may begin. In the meantime it would be just as logical to try to confuse the identity of a wagon-tongue with that of a wagon wheel, as to try to confuse the identity of one distinct part of an industrial system with that of another. When all the necessary parts of a wagon are properly assembled and functioning together as a whole, we have the wagon. When

all the necessary parts of an industrial system are developed to functioning efficiency, and these parts are properly assembled, then industrialism can efficiently function as a whole.

### Every Good Reason for Co-operation

In the meantime, while the development of these various parts is in progress, there is no good reason why those who are responsible for the development of these various parts should not co-operate with each other in every practical way. On the contrary there is every reason why they should, especially in their political activities.

Legislation that is in the interest of a political party, or a highly developed and powerful industrial group, is rarely in the interest of the masses of the people composing the less developed, and consequently less powerful, industrial groups. These groups, being more interested in the construction of a true and efficient industrial system, have a common interest in legislation to that end; and to that end they should co-operate in every practical way possible. But they should not do any mixing up or messing up that will in any way cause confusion. Confusion can only cause delay, and prolong human misery.

### Unalterably Opposed to "Fusion"

Yes, I am unalterably opposed to "fusion", federation or amalgamation between Organized Labor and Organized Farmers. I have been outspokenly so for at least ten years. I do not know a responsible U. F. A. or Alberta Labor leader who does not agree with me. I perhaps have not said so for several years, but the only reason I have not, is because I thought everybody understood where the two organizations in Alberta stood on these questions. I am also opposed to any other form of mixing that will cause confusion between these two industrial groups.

I have no higher desire in life than to help eliminate confusion and develop harmony and co-operation of action between all industrial groups and interests, till all are brought together in one all-embracing, co-ordinated system. I do not believe that an industrial system—or lack of system—in which discord and confusion are inherent, can ever serve human necessities, or become stable. I do not believe a political system—or lack of system—in which discord and confusion are inherent, can ever serve political necessities, or become stable. Human welfare will be established and preserved by the development of harmony and co-operation, or it will be destroyed by the continued development of confusion and discord.

### VOTING ON MACHINE MADE ISSUES

"Governments, cabinets, ministers of state, are administrators, not originators of foreign policy." The battle cries of the hustings do not touch the questions of credit-control and price making, nor does the mechanism exist at the moment by which the political democracy could be made effective on such issues. Similarly, when elected, the 'representatives' of the people can vote on a machine made issue, or can abstain from voting, but it is elementary knowledge that none of them can create a live issue and keep it alive against the 'interests.' Let it be repeated—you do not capture policy by capturing administration, but you do acquire control of administration if you are in a position to impose policy."—Major C. H. Douglas in "The World After Washington."



# A Great Selling Agency

Livestock Producers have in UNITED LIVESTOCK GROWERS Limited a great selling agency, operated solely in the interests of producers, and distributing profits co-operatively on a patronage dividend basis.

Eleven years of successful experience have helped make this a great selling agency.

Thousands of satisfied producers support it, many thousands more than ship their livestock to any other agency. This marks United Livestock Growers Limited as a great livestock agency.

It has a wider outlet for livestock than has any other livestock marketing organization in Western Canada. Besides offices on stockyards at Winnipeg, Moose Jaw, Calgary and Edmonton, this Company has established connections on other markets where western livestock may be sold. In addition it has hundreds of individual customers who buy stocker and feeder cattle for direct shipment from Western yards to their farms. More customers buy Western cattle from United Livestock Growers than from any other source. These also are marks of a great agency.

Co-operative livestock shipping was introduced in Western Canada by this organization, and only its work made the present development of co-operative livestock shipping possible.

Co-operative cattle selling, introduced and carried on only by this organization, has been the most important development in livestock marketing for many years. Pioneer work such as this on behalf of producers is another mark of a great agency.

More than seventy-five thousand dollars have been distributed as patronage dividends to shippers. That is only a small part of the benefit that has been realized by Western livestock producers. Prices have been higher to producers than they otherwise would have been, because the producers, through this organization, have been a factor in the market.

In record, in organization, in achievements, United Livestock Growers Limited is already a great selling agency. It can accomplish still more for producers in future, for with a larger number of livestock to handle, it can do business at a still smaller cost per head, and be a still greater factor in the market

SHIP YOUR LIVESTOCK, DIRECT OR THROUGH YOUR ASSOCIATIONS, TO

## UNITED LIVESTOCK GROWERS, LIMITED

Winnipeg

Moose Jaw

Calgary

Edmonton



## \$283.94 Income per Month

—that's what A. C. Lindholm made for the past nine and one-half months. Every cent of this money came from ONE ACRE OF LAND under the Runnymede system of intensive farming.

### SUCCEED THE RUNNYMEDE WAY

The Runnymede College of Intensive Farming will teach you to do what Lindholm did, and better! In a thorough course you will learn to make **REAL MONEY** from poultry—to greatly increase your income from rabbits, squabs and berries—to sell at top notch prices.

The Runnymede plan has brought success to hundreds. Thirteen weeks spent here will train **YOU** for good profits from an independent business. Enroll now.

Runnymede College is within the limits of the city of Los Angeles, ten miles from the ocean and mountains. Practical experience is the thing that counts; you'll get plenty at Runnymede which is run in connection with the world-famous Runnymede Demonstration acre, in the nation's greatest intensive farming district.

A diploma from the Runnymede College includes a course from the American Poultry School.

Write for free illustrated booklet.

#### MAIL TODAY

### RUNNYMEDE COLLEGE INTENSIVE FARMING RESEDA, CALIF.

Please send free illustrated booklet.

Name .....

Address .....

.....6.S.

We will mail to you on request our 50 page Catalogue of Groceries, Hardware, Paint, Oil, Harness and Harness Parts, etc., etc.

Every article guaranteed to satisfy you as to quality and price, or money refunded.

Ship us your POULTRY, live or dressed. We pay highest market prices.

### WILLIAMS BROS.

Mail Order Merchants  
117 10th Ave. West CALGARY

KODAK FINISHING  
EVERYTHING IN PHOTOGRAPHY  
Return Postage Paid on all Work  
We have been doing photographic work in Calgary for years and employ none but experts in our laboratories.

Mail Your Work to  
W. J. OLIVER  
328a Eighth Ave. West, Calgary, Alta.

## Request One Dollar per Member

### East Calgary Locals to Assist in Carrying on the Election Activities

To the Secretary U.F.A. and U.F.W.A.  
Locals East Calgary Federal Riding:

At the Convention of East Calgary U.F.A. and U.F.W.A. Constituency Association held in Calgary on September 21st, it was unanimously decided that each Local be requested to subscribe one dollar per member to the Association funds for the campaign in the forthcoming Federal election.

Please note that this is not an assessment, but requested as a voluntary subscription. This money should be sent to the U.F.A. central office, earmarked for East Calgary Federal Constituency Association.

The Executive earnestly hope that your Local will try to do this and forward the amount that you raise at the very earliest possible moment, as your Association has very little funds on hand.

Yours fraternally,  
L. LOUISE SCHOLEFIELD,  
Secretary.

Crossfield, Alta.

## Notes From the Wheat Pool Head Office

### WEATHER DAMAGED WHEAT

These are very trying times for the wheat growers of this Province. It is unfortunate that after such a splendid start the weather should prove unfavorable for harvesting during the month of September. We can quite imagine feelings of wheat growers with wheat out in the fields blanketed with snow, and the thoughts of this wheat being reduced perhaps one or two grades. The growers who are members of the Wheat Pool must derive a certain amount of satisfaction from the fact that the wheat which has been weather damaged will receive the very careful attention of the salesmen of the Pool, who will do their utmost to see that the very last cent is obtained on the market for this class of wheat. The Wheat Pools, through their various connections on this side of the water and in foreign countries, are in a position to market off-grades of wheat at the very top prices, and this same satisfaction must be a great incentive to those wheat growers who are not members of the Pool to join the Pool and share in the results which must be derived from careful selling of off-grade wheat.

## Poultry Pool Elects Mrs. R. B. Gunn to Chairmanship

### Permanent Board of Pool Elected, and Plans Launched for Bringing Pool Into Operation

The directors of the Permanent Board of the Alberta Poultry Pool, seven in number, have been elected at district meetings held since the last issue of "The U. F. A." went to press. Following the election, a meeting of the Permanent Board was held in the U. F. A. offices on September 19th, when Mrs. R. B. Gunn, President of the U.F.W.A., was elected chairman of the board, H. C. McDaniel of Whitla, was elected vice-chairman, and Mrs. F. E. Wyman, of Baintree, whose ability and energy in

the position of secretary-treasurer have been conspicuous during the period of organization, was elected to the position of secretary-treasurer of the Permanent Board.

It was agreed that the headquarters of the Pool shall remain in Calgary, at least for the present. Various matters remain to be done before the Pool will be in a position to commence operations. News of all important developments will be given in "The U. F. A." from issue to issue.

The directors of the Permanent Board are as follows:

District No. 1—H. C. McDaniel, Whitla.

District No. 2—Mrs. F. E. Wyman, Baintree.

District No. 3—Mrs. C. B. Bellamy, Red Deer.

District No. 4—Mrs. E. E. Sparks, Brightview.

District No. 5—H. Sheardown, Bulwark.

District No. 6—Mrs. Geo. Dieffenbach, Westlock.

District No. 7—Mrs. R. B. Gunn, New Lindsay.

The chairman, vice-chairman and secretary-treasurer form the executive committee.

## Pingle Leading in Medicine Hat

According to the latest figures on the Medicine Hat by-election, Pingle, the Liberal candidate, is leading by 417, with 13 polls to hear from. McCombs, the Labor candidate, endorsed by the U.F.A., comes second, and Hendricks, Conservative, third. Pingle's lead is a substantial one, but he lacks a majority over both other candidates, and as the transferable system of voting is used, it will therefore be necessary to count the second choices. These will be counted on Oct. 9.

The condition of the roads made voting exceedingly difficult in the rural districts, and many voters went to the polls on horseback.

### EDITORIAL

(Continued from page 3)

Independent and Labor voters of the city of Calgary and of the rural areas in the constituency placed implicit faith in the genuineness of Mr. Davidson's Independence.... The electors who supported him.... would not easily be persuaded that he would consent.... to betray the trust they confided in him, or to use "Independence" as a stalking horse for the Liberal party, or as a pawn, lightly to be pledged away in bargaining with the tattered remnants of the party.

Mr. Davidson is now the official nominee of the Liberal party machine.

\* \* \*

The Albertan concludes from the fact that Mr. Irvine voted against the budget, that he voted for higher tariff. If this be the case, then Messrs. Gardiner, Garland, Coote, Spencer, Kennedy, Lucas, Speakman and Kellner and Warner are high protectionists, for all these members, who have voted for tariff reduction whenever it was raised in the House, also voted against the budget. We are afraid, however, that any newspaper or public man who attempted the task of convincing the constituents of these members that their members are high protectionists would meet with considerable disappointment.

The fact that Mr. Irvine voted for tariff reduction on every occasion when it was raised as a major issue, and at every session of the House, while on almost as many occasions the Liberal party, including Charles Stewart and W. R. Motherwell, voted against reduction, destroys the Albertan's case.



## MISCELLANEOUS

ROLL ROOFING, \$1.00 PER ROLL, 1/4-IN., slate surfaced, \$2.00 per roll. C. A. Ransom, 527 Concord Ave., Cambridge, Mass. Dept. M.

**MEN YOU CAN MAKE BIG MONEY** selling Radio sets and supplies and get your own outfit at wholesale. Write us for particulars. Radio Mail Order Co., Stirling Bldg., Dept. U, Vancouver, B.C.

**FREE SAMPLE SNO ETT, POWERFUL** instantaneous water softener and cleanser. No soda. Harmless to skin. Women all delighted. Saves money, time, work. Chemical Products Co., Edmonton, Alta.

**BARGAINS—LARGE CABINET VICTROLA**, and Records, \$75, Walnut Chickering Piano \$225, new pianos \$375 up, Nordheimer Player, oak case, \$500, new Brunswick \$60 up, C.G.E. Radiolas and Brunswick combination Phonographs and Radiolas \$195 up. Write or call today. Easy terms. Matthews Music House, Ltd., Calgary.

## FARM LANDS

**WANTED—TO HEAR FROM OWNER OF** good farm for sale. State cash price, full particulars. D. F. Bush, Minneapolis, Minn.

## CLASSIFIED SECTION

## SHEEP

**HAMPSHIRE—THE BREED THAT PRODUCES** the Largest Lambs in the Shortest Time. The Coming Breed for the Prairie Provinces. We have the largest herd of purebred Hampshires in the Dominion headed by the best rams procurable and can offer you an excellent selection of Rams and Ewes of all ages at reasonable prices. Brooks Hampshire Sheep Breeders Ltd., Brooks, Alberta.

## LUMBER AND FENCE POSTS

**LUMBER, SHINGLES, CEDAR FENCE** posts, cordwood, and slabs. Write for delivered prices. Enterprise Lumber Co., Vancouver, B. C.

## CLEANERS AND DYERS

**GARMENTS AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS OF** all kinds cleaned or dyed. Price list and information upon request. Empire Cleaning & Dyeing Co., Ltd., 234-236 Twelfth Avenue West, Calgary, Alberta

## LEGAL AND PATENTS

**FORD, MILLER & HARVIE, BARRISTERS,** Solicitors and Patent Attorneys and Agents for all countries. 207 Alberta Corner, Calgary. Patent drawings and applications prepared by our own staff.

**W. H. SELLAR**  
Barrister and Solicitor  
218a 8TH AVE. W., CALGARY  
Phone M7405 Res. W1783

**SHORT, ROSS, SELWOOD, SHAW & MAYHOOD**  
Barristers, Solicitors, Notaries.  
Imperial Bank Bldg., Calgary

## PET STOCK

**KITTENS, PEDIGREE PERSIANS, ALL** colors Devonshire Cattery Calgary

## SWINE

**TAMWORTHS—WE ARE OFFERING FOR** sale a few purebred Tamworth gilts and spring boars of excellent type and breeding, at \$35 each, f.o.b. Brooks. Registered in purchasers' name. Bark & Baird, Brooks, Alta.

## THE LARGE BLACK PIG

I have for sale a few weanling boars, sows and unrelated pairs from \$15 each upwards. Registered with papers, f.o.b. Fenn.

This pig does not sunburn and is the favorite in England for bacon and for crossing purposes.

Major H. G. L. STRANGE,  
Fenn, Alberta.

## Poultry! Poultry! Poultry!

We are ready to accept all your shipments of

## LIVE POULTRY

Top Market Price will be paid for large and small quantities on arrival.

Also—We want your EGGS.

## SAM SHEININ

PUBLIC MARKET, CALGARY  
Licensed and Bonded

Dr. C. E. Messenger  
CHIROPRACTOR

Chronic Cases a Specialty  
X-Ray Laboratory in Office  
Third Floor, Leeson-Lineham Block  
CALGARY

WHEN IN EDMONTON  
MAKEThe Corona  
Hotel

"YOUR" HEADQUARTERS

Rates that are Reasonable.

## CANCER



and Tumors successfully treated (removed) without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. Come, or write for free Sanatorium book Dr. WILLIAMS SANATORIUM 525 University Av., Minneapolis, Minn.



FROM			
Montreal—Oct. 16	S.S. Montcalm	.....to	Liverpool.
Montreal—Oct. 21	S.S. Minnedosa	.....to	Cherbourg, Southampton, Antwerp.
Montreal—Oct. 22	S.S. Marburn	.....to	Belfast, Glasgow.
Montreal—Oct. 23	S.S. Montclare	.....to	Liverpool.
Quebec —Oct. 30	S.S. Montclairn	.....to	Liverpool.
Montreal—Nov. 4	S.S. Melita	.....to	Cherbourg, Southampton, Antwerp.
Montreal—Nov. 5	S.S. Metagama	.....to	Belfast, Glasgow.
Montreal—Nov. 6	S.S. Montrose	.....to	Liverpool.
Quebec —Nov. 11	S.S. Empress of France	.....to	Cherbourg, Southampton.
Montreal—Nov. 13	S.S. Montcalm	.....to	Liverpool.
Montreal—Nov. 18	S.S. Minnedosa	.....to	Cherbourg, Southampton, Antwerp.
Montreal—Nov. 19	S.S. Marburn	.....to	Belfast, Glasgow.
Montreal—Nov. 20	S.S. Montclare	.....to	Liverpool.
Quebec —Nov. 25	S.S. Montclairn	.....to	Liverpool.
St. John—Dec. 5	S.S. Montrose	.....to	Liverpool.
St. John—Dec. 10	S.S. Melita	.....to	Cherbourg, Southampton, Antwerp.
St. John—Dec. 11	S.S. Metagama	.....to	Glasgow, Liverpool.
St. John—Dec. 16	S.S. Montclare	.....to	Liverpool.

## LARGEST AND FASTEST SHIPS TO AND FROM CANADA

SPECIAL TRAINS AND THROUGH CARS FROM WESTERN CANADA  
DIRECT TO SHIP'S SIDE.

Apply, Local Agents or W. C. Casey, 364 Main St., Winnipeg, Man.

## Practise Thrift

INVEST IN  $4\frac{1}{2}\%$  DEMAND SAVINGS CERTIFICATES

Issued in Denominations of \$5, \$10, \$25, \$50, \$75, \$100, \$500, \$1,000 and \$10,000. Payable on Demand.

For further particulars, write or apply to

HON. R. G. REID,

Provincial Treasurer.

W. V. NEWSON,

Deputy Provincial Treasurer.

Parliament Buildings, EDMONTON, ALBERTA.



# REVISED LIST OF INITIAL PAYMENTS

## Notice to Wheat Pool Members

### What Is Your Freight Rate to Vancouver?

The initial payment you should receive from your Elevator Agent on wagon load lots is given in the revised list below, according to the grade of your grain and your freight rate to Vancouver.

All settlements are made on the Vancouver basis whether your wheat is shipped East or West.

STUDY THIS LIST AND KNOW WHAT IS COMING TO YOU.

Initial Payment List No. 3 for "Street Wheat"—1925-6

Effective Sept. 15th, 1925.—Replacing list issued Sept. 1st.

#### WAGON LOAD LOTS

Vancouver Rate	18c	19c	20c	21c	22c	23c	24c	24½-25c	25½c	26-26½c	27c	28c
One Nor. ....	84	83½	83	82	81½	81	80½	80	79½	79	78½	78
Two Nor. ....	81	80½	80	79	78½	78	77½	77	76½	76	75½	75
Three Nor. ....	76	75½	75	74	73½	73	72½	72	71½	71	70½	70
No. 4 ....	65	64½	64	63	62½	62	61½	61	60½	60	59½	59
No. 5 ....	55	54½	54	53	52½	52	51½	51	50½	50	49½	49
No. 6 ....	48	47½	47	46	45½	45	44½	44	43½	43	42½	42
Feed Wheat ....	40	39½	39	38	37½	37	36½	36	35½	35	34½	34
One Durum ....	74	73½	73	72	71½	71	70½	70	69½	69	68½	68
Two Durum ....	71	70½	70	69	68½	68	67½	67	66½	66	65½	65
Three Durum ....	66	65½	65	64	63½	63	62½	62	61½	61	60½	60
One Alta. Red ....	79	78½	78	77	76½	76	75½	75	74½	74	73½	73
Two Alta. Red ....	76	75½	75	74	73½	73	72½	72	71½	71	70½	70
Three Alta. Red ....	71	70½	70	69	68½	68	67½	67	66½	66	65½	65
Tough 1 Nor. ....	76	75½	75	74	73½	73	72½	72	71½	71	70½	70
Tough 2 Nor. ....	73	72½	72	71	70½	70	69½	69	68½	68	67½	67
Tough 3 Nor. ....	68	67½	67	66	65½	65	64½	64	63½	63	62½	62
Tough No. 4 ....	57	56½	56	55	54½	54	53½	53	52½	52	51½	51
Tough No. 5 ....	47	46½	46	45	44½	44	43½	43	42½	42	41½	41
Tough No. 6 ....	40	39½	39	38	37½	37	36½	36	35½	35	34½	34
Tough Feed ....	32	31½	31	30	29½	29	28½	28	27½	27	26½	26
Rej. 1 Nor. ....	74	73½	73	72	71½	71	70½	70	69½	69	68½	68
Rej. 2 Nor. ....	71	70½	70	69	68½	68	67½	67	66½	66	65½	65
Rej. 3 Nor. ....	66	65½	65	64	63½	63	62½	62	61½	61	60½	60
Rej. No. 4 ....	55	54½	54	53	52½	52	51½	51	50½	50	49½	49
Rej. No. 5 ....	45	44½	44	43	42½	42	41½	41	40½	40	39½	39
Rej. No. 6 ....	38	37½	37	36	35½	35	34½	34	33½	33	32½	32
Rej. Feed ....	30	29½	29	28	27½	27	26½	26	25½	25	24½	24
Smutty 1 Nor. ....	70	69½	69	68	67½	67	66½	66	65½	65	64½	64
Smutty 2 Nor. ....	67	66½	66	65	64½	64	63½	63	62½	62	61½	61
Smutty 3 Nor. ....	62	61½	61	60	59½	59	58½	58	57½	57	56½	56
Smutty No. 4 ....	51	50½	50	49	48½	48	47½	47	46½	46	45½	45
Smutty No. 5 ....	41	40½	40	39	38½	38	37½	37	36½	36	35½	35
Smutty No. 6 ....	34	33½	33	32	31½	31	30½	30	29½	29	28½	28
Smutty Feed ....	26	25½	25	24	23½	23	22½	22	21½	21	20½	20

Tough Smuttys 22c under Straight Grade.

Tough Rejecteds 18c under Straight Grade.

Damp Wheat 9c under Tough Grades.

To determine the net amount of your initial payment on

#### CAR LOAD LOTS

Deduct from the figures given below the amount of your freight per bushel and any charges you incur in loading, such as Elevator handling charge, 1½c per bushel, Elevator service charge, ¾c per bushel, demurrage, etc.

One Nor. ....	\$1.00	Tough 1 Nor. ....	.92	No. 1 Durum ....	.90	No. 1 Alta. Red ....	.95
Two Nor. ....	.97	Tough 2 Nor. ....	.89	No. 2 Durum ....	.87	No. 2 Alta. Red ....	.92
Three Nor. ....	.92	Tough 3 Nor. ....	.84	No. 3 Durum ....	.82	No. 3 Alta. Red ....	.87
No. 4 ....	.82	Tough No. 4 ....	.74				
No. 5 ....	.72	Tough No. 5 ....	.64				
No. 6 ....	.65	Tough No. 6 ....	.57				
Feed ....	.57	Tough Feed ....	.49				
Smutty 1 Nor. ....	.86	Rej. 1 Nor. ....	.90				
Smutty 2 Nor. ....	.83	Rej. 2 Nor. ....	.87				
Smutty 3 Nor. ....	.78	Rej. 3 Nor. ....	.82				
Smutty No. 4 ....	.68	Rej. No. 4 ....	.72				
Smutty No. 5 ....	.58	Rej. No. 5 ....	.62				
Smutty No. 6 ....	.51	Rej. No. 6 ....	.55				
		Rej. Feed ....	.47				

Damp Grades 9c under Tough Grades.

Tough Smuttys 22c and Tough Rejecteds 18c under Straight Grades.

## ALBERTA CO-OPERATIVE WHEAT PRODUCERS, LIMITED